## **Abbreviations**

Engines/vehicles		
Fuels		
Benzin	Fuel: petrol	
Diesel	Fuel: diesel	
Gas	Fuel: natural gas	
Types of engine		
В	Opposed-piston engine	
Kompressor	Compressor	
R	Inline engine	
Motor	Single-cylinder	
V	V-type engine	
VR	VR-type engine	
W	W-type engine	
Preparation of fue	l mixture	
Vergaser	Carburettor	
Cooling		
luftgekühlt	Air-cooled	
wassergekühlt	Water-cooled	
Supercharging		
LLK	Charge air cooling	
Turbo	Turbocharging	
Catalytic converte	ers	
Katalysator	Catalytic converter	
Engine features		
Ventile	valves/cylinder	
Pleuellänge mm	Conrod length in mm	
Remarks		
3-Loch	3-hole adjustment	
4-Loch	4-hole adjustment	
Pistons		
Piston dimensions	5	
AA	Pin boss spacing	
F	Top land width	
GL	Total length	
KH	Compression height	
MT	Combustion chamber depth	
MV	Combustion chamber offset	
MØ	Combustion chamber diameter	
ÜH	Dome height	
VT	Valve recess depth	
Raw piston information		
F	Squeeze-cast piston	
KB	FERROTHERM® piston	

L	Solid-skirt piston	
MT	MONOTHERM® piston	
P	Forged piston	
V	AUTO-/HYDROTHERMIK® piston	
	AUTO-/HYDROTHERMATIK® piston	
AK	Recess for cooling oil nozzle	
DRT	Double ring carrier	
KK	Cooling gallery	
RT	Ring carrier	
Fe	Iron-coated	
HA	Hard-anodised	
С	Graphite-coated	
Installation position/applications		
links	Left cylinder bank	
rechts	Right cylinder bank	
Zyl	Cylinder	
→ NIKASIL®	For NIKASIL® cylinders	
→ Grauguss	For grey cast iron cylinders	
- Aluminium	For aluminium cylinders	
Replacement i	nformation	
()	Can be replaced individually	
[]	Can only be replaced as a set	
<b>A</b>	Special edition pistons	
Pins		
FB	Profiled piston pin	
NB	Pin bore bushing	
S	Shrink-fit/fixed-pin conrod	
T	Keystone conrod	
Rings		
Types of ring		
3S	Oil control ring (multi-piece)	
D	Bevelled ring	
DSF	Bevelled ring with coil spring	
ET	Half keystone ring	
G	Double-bevelled oil control ring	
GSF	Double-bevelled oil control ring	
	with coil spring	
M	Taper-face ring	
N	Napier ring	
NM	Taper-faced Napier ring	
R	Rectangular ring	
S	Slotted oil control ring	
SSF	Slotted oil control ring with coil spring	



Т	Keystone ring	
TM	Keystone Napier ring	
U	U-flex ring (multi-piece)	
Ring designs		
IF	Internal bevel (top)	
IFU	Internal bevel (bottom)	
IW	Internal step (top)	
IWU	Internal step (bottom)	
Ring coatings		
Cr	Chromium	
CrC	Chromium multilayer	
CrK	Chromium-ceramic	
Fe	Ferrous oxide	
Мо	Molybdenum	
Р	Phosphate	
N	Nitrided	
PVD	Chromium-nitrided	
Liners/cylinders		
Liner/cylinder dimensions		
А	Register diameter	
В	Max. permissible finished diameter	
С	Collar diameter	
F	Fire protection rim height	

Н	Collar height	
L	Total length	
R	Height of pin bore relief	
Liner/cylinder coatings		
gehärtet	Hardened	
phosphatiert	Phosphate-treated	
verchromt	Chromium-plated	
Special features of liners/cylinders		
GG-Ring	Grey cast iron ring	
Gaskets		
Ke	Keltan/EPDM	
Pa	Paper gasket	
Pe	Perbunan/NBR	
Si	Silicone/VMQ/MVQ	
Т	Tombak ring	
Vi	Viton/FKM/FPM	
We	Soft iron gasket/shim	
perox	Peroxide cross-linked material	
Assemblies		
Replacement information		
()	Can be replaced individually	
[]	Can only be replaced as a set	

## **Notes**



The products in this catalogue marked with this symbol form a carefully compiled collection of original pistons, cylinders, and assemblies for road-approved vintage and modern classic cars, sport rarities, and exotic vehicles, which are published separately in the Special edition catalogue.

The original spare part numbers of vehicle and engine manufacturers are given for internal comparison purposes only. They do not denote the origin of the parts and must not be used in connection with the vehicle owner.

The compilation and printing of this catalogue takes several weeks. The latest additions may therefore not be included. It is also possible that the product may have had to be changed during series production. In cases of uncertainty, do not hesitate to contact us or our distributor.

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